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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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                         FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND
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                               NORTHERN DIVISION
 3
        THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )
                   Plaintiff,
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                                          CIVIL CASE NO.
                     VS.
                                          1:23-cv-01999-RDB
 5
        CARAHSOFT TECHNOLOGY CORP.,
                   Defendant.
 6
                                          2:37 p.m.
 7
                          TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 2023
                                 Courtroom 5D
 8
                              Baltimore, Maryland
 9
                          TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
10
                              SHOW CAUSE HEARING
                   BEFORE THE HONORABLE RICHARD D. BENNETT
11
      For the Plaintiff:
12
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      Vincent J. Vaccarella, Esquire
13
      Department of Justice
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      For the Defendant:
19
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      Victoria Ortega, Esquire
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22
              (Computer-aided Transcription of Stenotype Notes)
23
                  Reported by: Amanda L. Longmore, RPR, FCRR
                        Federal Official Court Reporter
24
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                          Baltimore, Maryland 21201
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                                 410-962-4474
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# PROCEEDINGS

(Call to Order of Court.)

THE COURT: This is calling the case of United States versus Carahsoft Technology Corp., Civil Number RDB-23-1999. This is a Show Cause Hearing in connection with a Show Cause Order that I issued on September the 8th with respect to compliance to a Civil Investigative Demand pursuant to an investigation here as to the False Claims Act and an inquiry being conducted by the Government.

This is not a criminal proceeding and there's been no acknowledgment of wrongdoing by the defendant in this matter but we have a situation here with respect to the service of a Civil Investigative Demand and it is alleged there's been noncompliance here with that and that has given rise to this hearing.

I would note that the masking policies of this Court have previously required that masks be worn in all public areas of the courthouse. That is no longer the case. Masks are no longer required, but it is still within the discretion of the presiding judge. Recently I have taken down some of the Plexiglass this past week but I still have Plexiglass in front of the jury box and around Ms. Longmore, the court reporter, and around Mr. Carrick, the deputy courtroom clerk, and we decided to also put Plexiglass around the podium back there to just spread out the potential germ flow. So I do inquire of

1 the vaccination status of the parties and counsel before me. We have sort of an honor system. If one has not been 2 3 vaccinated, I just ask you so indicate and Mr. Carrick has masks that can be worn and you just pull it down when you are 4 5 addressing the Court. 6 I have been fully vaccinated and received my third booster yesterday so I am not wearing a mask, so I do inquire of the 7 vaccination status of those before me. I don't mean to pry on 8 their personal life but I think it's important, so I conduct 9 10 that procedure. So with that, if counsel will identify themselves for the 11 12 record, please. First of all, on behalf of the Government. 13 MR. ASIYANBI: Samson Asiyanbi for the United States. 14 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Mr. -- I'm sorry, what? 15 MR. ASIYANBI: Samson Asiyanbi for the United States. 16 THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Asiyanbi. Am I pronouncing your 17 name correctly? 18 MR. ASIYANBI: Asiyanbi. THE COURT: Asiyanbi, okay. It's nice to have you 19 20 here. You are from the Fraud Section of Main Justice; is that 21 correct? 22 MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, sir. 23 THE COURT: It's nice to have you here. Welcome. 24 Mr. Vincent Vaccarella, you are also from the Fraud Section; is 25 that correct?

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1	MR. VACCARELLA: That's correct, Your Honor.
2	THE COURT: Nice to have you here as well. Have both
3	of you been vaccinated?
4	MR. ASIYANBI: I am fully vaccinated except for the
5	third booster that just came out.
6	MR. VACCARELLA: Fully vaccinated but I don't have
7	the third booster.
8	THE COURT: That's all right. They're just coming
9	out now. Don't worry about it. That's fine.
10	And finally, we have Mr. Matthew Haven from the US
11	Attorney's Office. Mr. Haven, nice to see you.
12	MR. HAVEN: You as well.
13	THE COURT: And you have been fully vaccinated,
14	correct?
15	MR. HAVEN: Yes, sir.
16	THE COURT: Nice to have all of you here. And on
17	behalf of the defendant Carahsoft Technology Corporation, if
18	I'm pronouncing that correctly, we have with us attorneys from
19	Blank Rome, the office in Washington. It's nice to have you
20	all here. If you'll identify yourselves for the record,
21	please, and indicate your vaccination status.
22	MR. CONWAY: Richard Conway, Blank Rome. With me is
23	my colleague Victoria Ortega. And I am fully vaccinated except
24	for the third booster.
25	THE COURT: Yes. Nice to see you, Mr. Conway. I'm

1	not sure if any of you have been in my courtroom before. I
2	know Mr. Haven has, perhaps, but it's nice to have all of you
3	here. And Ms. Ortega, have you been fully vaccinated?
4	MS. ORTEGA: Yes, I have, Your Honor.
5	THE COURT: Thank you very much. Let me just go over
6	where we are on this. There appears that there are at first
7	it appears that there is really not a lot of dispute here and
8	there's been some recent production here, including, as I
9	understand it, according to Paper Number 16 in this case, there
10	had been a production as recently as yesterday, I believe, of
11	some I believe it was yesterday some 450,000 pages and
12	58,000 documents. Is that correct, Mr. Conway?
13	MR. CONWAY: That's correct, Your Honor. Before we
14	go further, may I raise two points for the Court?
15	THE COURT: Sure. Absolutely.
16	MR. CONWAY: This is an open hearing.
17	THE COURT: Yes.
18	MR. CONWAY: And I want to let you know that I have
19	been asked by other entities that may or may not be involved in
20	this matter not to mention their names in open court.
21	THE COURT: I understand.
22	MR. CONWAY: And I have agreed to do so, so if there
23	are other entities that we need to talk about, I will talk
24	about them as Entity A or Entity B.
25	THE COURT: That's perfectly fine. I gather that, as

1	I understand it, in terms of the nature of your client's
2	business here, it is my understanding that essentially your
3	client either directly participates in contracts with the
4	Government with respect to information technology and
5	identification or that it coordinates with third-party
6	contractors as well in doing so. And is that a reasonably
7	accurate lay terminology summary of that?
8	MR. CONWAY: That is correct, Your Honor. It can be
9	both a distributor and a reseller.
10	THE COURT: Yes. I understand. I understand. And I
11	don't really have any need we may go into the matter of I
12	know there's an issue as to the identification of employees.
13	Am I pronouncing the name correctly, Carahsoft?
14	MR. CONWAY: Carahsoft is correct, Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: Are there any representatives of
16	Carahsoft here today?
17	MR. CONWAY: There are not.
18	THE COURT: There doesn't have to be. I'm just
19	verifying that there are not.
20	MR. CONWAY: There are not.
21	THE COURT: Okay. Certainly we may be getting into
22	the matter of employees for Carahsoft to coordinate with
23	respect to Government agencies either selling directly or
24	acting as a reseller and distributor of
25	, known as , I believe, in the papers, if I'm not

- 1	
1	mistaken. But that may detail how difficult it would be to
2	determine the names of certain employees, but I see no reason
3	to identify other companies here at this point in time.
4	MR. CONWAY: That's fine, Your Honor. Can I mention
5	a second thing?
6	THE COURT: Sure. Just as to that first thing,
7	Mr. Asiyanbi again, am I pronouncing your name correctly?
8	MR. ASIYANBI: Asiyanbi.
9	THE COURT: I'm sorry?
10	MR. ASIYANBI: Asiyanbi.
11	THE COURT: Asiyanbi, okay. I'm sorry. I apologize.
12	MR. ASIYANBI: That's okay. I've had many years of
13	practice.
14	THE COURT: That's okay. I don't see any reason why
15	the names of the companies need to be discussed here today, do
16	you?
17	MR. ASIYANBI: Probably not, Your Honor. As I told
18	Mr. Conway, we don't necessarily agree to it, but we don't
19	object.
20	THE COURT: That's fine. So that first item,
21	Mr. Conway, that's certainly a reasonable request on behalf of
22	those other companies, and that's fine.
23	MR. CONWAY: The second item, Your Honor, is that
24	about an hour and a half ago or maybe two hours ago, I received
25	from Government counsel a proposed order to resolve this issue
	I .

of this hearing.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. CONWAY: And I received it while I was on the train coming here. I reviewed it, sent it to my client. Some things I can agree to and some things I need to talk to my client and the E-discovery people about, but I'm not in a position to agree to everything today. I wanted to bring to your attention that the Government has proposed that order to resolve this matter.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. CONWAY: And but I --

THE COURT: I don't think you need to agree to it and we don't need to worry about the order because the result of this will be that I will issue an order as to what people are or are not going to do. And to the extent that you all think you can work it out, fine, but that's why we're having the hearing today.

MR. CONWAY: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: So that's perfectly fine. So with that, let me just go over if I can, just for the record, this being a matter of a public hearing here, that apparently the record reflects that on June the 1st of last year, of 2022, the Government served a Civil Investigation Demand, better known as a CID, specifically Number 22-498, to Carahsoft Technology Corporation seeking certain information regarding

1 2 3 That's the thrust of the 4 investigation from my point of view reviewing the papers. 5 And then in July of this year, a length of 13 months 6 later, this summer the Government petitioned this Court for an 7 order directing Carahsoft to comply with that Civil 8 9 Investigative Demand. So it appears to be undisputed, for whatever reason there's been a year and a month delay in terms 10 of these documents and these issues, so there hardly can be 11 said to be an issue of urgency here in light of the clear 12 chronology of this case. 13 14 On September the 8th, I entered an order requiring Carahsoft to show cause before this Court why an order should 15 not be issued under the False Claims Act, under 31 United 16 17 States Code § 3733, directing the production of certain documents and information. 18 I would note that the False Claims Act clearly provides 19 20 that as a tool that is utilized by the Government to recover 21 losses it believes has occurred as a result of fraud, and the False Claims Act authorizes the Attorney General or his or her 22 designee before commencing a civil proceeding to issue a Civil 23 Investigative Demand upon any person who may be in possession, 24 25 custody, or control of any documentary material or information.

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so that is the thrust here of the hearing, and as I understand it, the Carahsoft Technology Corporation is a Government IT solutions producer, meaning that it either distributes technology solutions directly to the Government or coordinates with that distribution by other contractors. And before the Court is essentially the petition, the specific petition -- I recognize that the initial petition was unredacted and then the Government subsequently filed two redacted versions of the petition, Paper Number 3 filed on July 27th, and Paper Number 5 filed on July 28th. Essentially, I will just refer to, I guess, the most relevant one at this point in time.

So with that, let me see if I can just make any other summaries here for the record before I hear from counsel on this, and I will hear first from Government counsel and then from the defense. And it is my understanding that Carahsoft has not opposed responding to the CID but contends that it has substantially complied and made good faith efforts and does contend that some of the requests are unreasonably broad or unduly burdensome. So that's the thrust of where we are here.

And I think that with that, we -- one of the last thing to summarize where we are is that as to interrogatories in this matter, there was -- as I understand it, it is contended that Carahsoft has not responded to a single one of 13 interrogatories and in its responsive pleading Carahsoft has

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requested that I approve a proposed schedule for interrogatory response, which would be 30 days from the hearing in this matter. The Government would like it to be a shorter time period, but as to that, I have no problem with the 30 days.

I do have a sense that we don't agree on what the scope of the interrogatories should be, so while you are here in court we're going to try to deal with, I think, or try to get some focus on whether it's overly burdensome or not. And then furthermore, there is a request for documents and I believe there is some 18 requests for documents over the last year and we will need to resolve the time period on that in terms of what records are being sought.

So I think that that's a reasonably accurate summary of where we are. And having said that, I'll be glad to hear first from Government counsel on this and where the Government counsel believes we are and then I'll hear from defendant's counsel and we will proceed.

By the way, you can stand at the table or at the podium, whatever makes you more comfortable. You're free to do whatever.

MR. ASIYANBI: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Asiyanbi.

MR. ASIYANBI: With the Court's indulgence, I'd like to begin with the interrogatories because I think that's the least controversial of the conversations that we are going to

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have this afternoon. On the one part, I don't recall

Mr. Conway having raised with us any objection to the language

of the interrogatory, so --

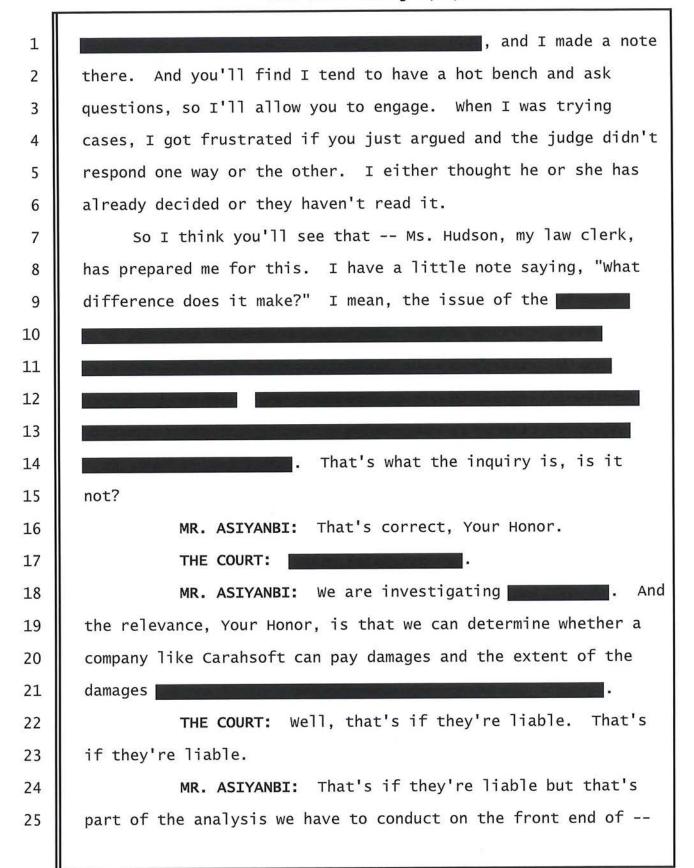
THE COURT: Just pull that microphone a little bit closer to you, if you would. Thank you. There you go. Thank you.

MR. ASIYANBI: I was just saying that I don't recall Mr. Conway ever raised any objection about the scope of the interrogatories except that he just needs 30 days from the hearing to respond to them, and I think the United States is prepared to consent to a 30-day timeline to respond to the interrogatories.

THE COURT: Well, 30 days from today's date would be Friday, November the 17th. I would note that I thought that I picked up -- and this may be as to a document request -- but I thought that there has been some issue, and I'm not sure it's in a document request or an interrogatory, with respect to Carahsoft not yet identifying the employees who are likely to have relevant documents.

MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor's recollection is correct.

THE COURT: Okay. And I think we need to address that, and I know that from Carahsoft's point of view there has been some contention as to overbreadth as to that. It did catch my eye that some of the information the Government has sought, but this is in a document request, is with respect to



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THE COURT: Well, let me just cut you off there. I understand exactly what you are saying, but it's up to the Court and the adversarial process as to whether or not they are liable. And in this case, this is a nonjury case and you're certainly entitled to that at some point in time, but I don't -- in terms of keeping focus on documents here, I guess we're sort of jumping ahead a little bit.

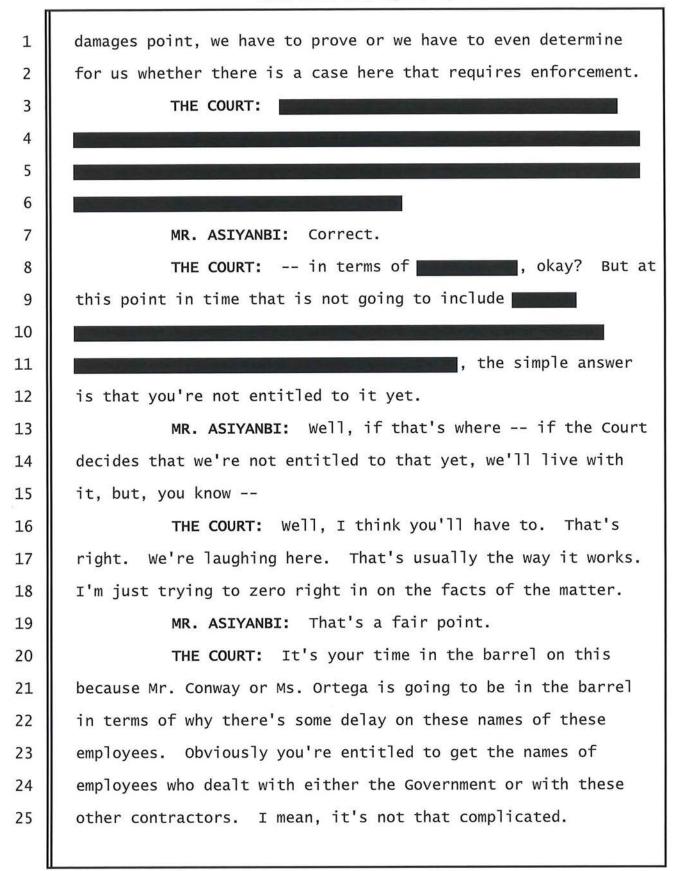
But just as I have a hard time believing Carahsoft can't find out who the employees are who are relevant here and Ms. Conway and Ms. Ortega's going to have to explain to me why you can't specifically identify each and every employee who's involved in these, I don't care whether it's 13 or 1300, it's pretty clear that it's a multinational effort and it's fine, but you can identify the employees.

The flip is it caught my attention with respect to

is relevant in terms of whether there's a judgment and it may be down the road, but in terms of these initial document requests, I think that's a little bit of an overreach. I think it's a little bit of an overreach.

MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor, if we bring a case, we do have to prove damages and that's why those documents can become relevant, but to be sure, the dispute here is not about the

is the e-mails. You know, before we can actually get to



1	MR. ASIYANBI: I think Mr. Conway would I assume
2	he'll be able to admit to you that over the course of our
3	conversations before we filed the petition, we've never raised
4	any concern about submitting to us
5	
6	THE COURT: Okay. That's fine. That's good.
7	MR. ASIYANBI: Our concern has always been with
8	e-mails.
9	THE COURT: That's fine.
10	MR. ASIYANBI: You know, our cases rise and fall on
11	whether we can collect the e-mails and review the e-mails and
12	determine whether there is conduct here.
13	THE COURT: Sure.
14	MR. ASIYANBI: Without that, you know, the
15	not going to matter to us.
16	THE COURT: That's exactly my point.
17	MR. ASIYANBI: And we accept that, but we can't get
18	to the e-mails and we can't even make a determination in the
19	first instance whether we have a concern here that merits
20	making an enforcement decision. And, you know, I think
21	Carahsoft's role in this, this is a
22	and Carahsoft sits in a very prime position. It
23	accounts for about percent of the Government's sale
24	for this product. And not only that as the distributor, it
25	accounts for

1 So its unwillingness to produce the documents or its refusal to produce the documents we need has, in fact, stifled 2 3 this investigation, prevented us from being able to advance the work, and it's wasted a lot of our resources in bringing this 4 5 petition to enforce. It's essentially not a -- there's nothing remarkable about 6 what we're asking for. You can identify one request and delay 7 8 the response to that request, which happens all the time when it comes to CID, and if Mr. Conway had come to us and said, I 9 10 want to delay responding to the request about 11 , we would have said, fine, delay that, get us the e-mails 12 first. But he hasn't been willing to do that and didn't do that until after we filed the petition. And once we filed the 13 petition, he produced to us 11,000 in the first tranche. 14 made another production to us just last Friday that consisted 15 16 of 58,000 documents. And in both of those tranches, we still 17 have concerns that Carahsoft is not fully compliant. And this 18 is borne out by multiple conversations with Mr. Conway to try to resolve this matter and by looking at the documents they 19 20 produced to us. 21 So in the first tranche of documents they produced to us, 22 we looked at to say, okay, let's try to reconstruct a number of to see if we have all the documents for that 23 24 And for virtually all the we looked at, we didn't have enough of the documents. For 25

we noted in our reply brief to the Court, there was no document whatsoever. On that Carahsoft won for we have just four e-mails.

And in spite of all of those things, when we went to Mr. Conway and explained to him that your process for collecting and producing documents to us is not adequate to respond to the CID, he balked at that. He said, no, he's completed responding to the CID. And on top of that, he produces 58,000 documents after telling us and after telling the Court that it substantially responded to the CID. And you can't square those inconsistencies where you're telling the Government that you've complied, you're telling the Court you've complied, after you're told that you haven't complied that you produce 58,000 documents and turn around and claim that you've complied again.

THE COURT: Well, let me just -- because we have a lot of ground to cover here, and we're not in any hurry, but in terms of the interrogatories, as I understand it and apparently it was even as recently as maybe two hours ago, Mr. Conway sort of suggested that there's been some suggested resolution here.

As to the interrogatories, it's my understanding, looking at the papers filed, there are a total of, it appears -- actually it appears that there are, yes, 13 interrogatories, okay, that are at issue here. And looking at those in terms of

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, I don't think we're in an overbreadth issue as to those, and as far as I'm concerned, looking at those 13 interrogatories, the response should be made by Friday, November the 17th. Now, that's satisfactory to you as to the interrogatories, correct?

MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Well, let's stay on those. We'll get to the documents in a minute. Just one second. Let me hear from Mr. Conway. Mr. Conway, on this -- you may be seated for a

MR. ASIYANBI: Thank you.

minute, Mr. Asiyanbi.

THE COURT: Mr. Conway, on this, or Ms. Ortega, whoever's going to argue this point, the interrogatories which are contained in the petition ECF Number 1, the interrogatories providing

I don't gather that you've made any strong objection to those. You just want to have more time and I'm certainly, in light of the delay resulting from the Government for a period of time, I think 30 days is perfectly appropriate. Does that meet your request or not?

MR. CONWAY: 30 days is fine, Your Honor. The only issue which we've raised about the Government's requests on the interrogatories has to do with Interrogatories 5, 6, 7, 12, and

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                THE COURT: Wait one second. 5.
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                MR. CONWAY: 5.
                THE COURT: 6.
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                MR. CONWAY: 6. 7.
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                THE COURT: 7.
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                MR. CONWAY: 12.
                THE COURT: 12.
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                MR. CONWAY: 13.
                THE COURT: 13, okay. And that issue, looking at
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      those, just for the record, provide
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                MR. CONWAY: Right.
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                THE COURT: -- that
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           What is your objection to those? That's sort of a general
21
      summary to those five questions.
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                MR. CONWAY: Our objection is that the CID -- and I
      need to be careful here about names.
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25
                THE COURT: That's fine. Just do Company 1, 2, 3.
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1	It doesn't make any difference. That's fine.
2	MR. CONWAY: The CID talks about certain products for
3	involving a certain program, program;
4	and yet 5, 6, 7, 12, and 13 do not relate to that program. It
5	simply relates to
6	
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8	THE COURT: Well, I guess my question, when you say
9	the are you referring if I'm off base on this,
10	correct me. Are we referring to the program referred to as
11	, which is? Is that the
12	program you're talking about?
13	MR. CONWAY: No. The program is the
14	
15	THE COURT: okay.
16	MR. CONWAY:
17	THE COURT: okay.
18	MR. CONWAY: Right. And if you look at the
19	definition in the interrogatories and you look at Definition
20	13 and I don't want to say the companies' names here.
21	THE COURT: Hold on one second. I'm trying to wade
22	through the interrogatories.
23	MR. CONWAY: Certainly. It's on Page 7 of
24	THE COURT: I got it. Hold on a second.
25	MR. CONWAY: Okay.

100	Service Services Serv
1	THE COURT: Yes. You're referring to the term
2	?
3	MR. CONWAY: Yes, I am.
4	THE COURT: Okay.
5	MR. CONWAY: And the CID is talking about an
6	
7	; yet, if you look at Interrogatories
8	THE COURT: 5, 6, 7, 12, and 13, you say it's broader
9	than that?
10	MR. CONWAY: It's much broader than that. It refers
11	to If you read 5,
12	6, 7, 12, and 13, there's no reference in any of those to an
13	. And I will tell
14	the Court
15	THE COURT: Let me just cut right to the core of
16	this. Mr. Asiyanbi, is there any difficulty with narrowing it
17	to that's referenced in the
18	interrogatory?
19	MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor, counsel is entirely
20	incorrect. If you look at Page 1 of the CID, it limits the
21	scope of the entire CID, and we've explained this to him
22	before.
23	THE COURT: Okay. It limits it to the that
24	he's referring to, correct? The term
25	defined for a number of definitions, Number 13. So you agree

1	with Mr. Conway's point on this, correct?
2	MR. ASIYANBI: Correct. We told him multiple times
3	now that the scope of the CID is limited to the description of
4	the purpose of the CID.
5	THE COURT: That's fine. That's how it will be
6	interpreted.
7	MR. CONWAY: That will be fine. That's fine with us,
8	Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: Okay. That's fine. And so can you get
10	all that information to the Government by Friday, November the
11	17th?
12	MR. CONWAY: I believe we can, Your Honor.
13	THE COURT: All right. Okay. So that resolves the
14	interrogatory issue, so I guess we're back now to the matter of
15	requests for documents.
16	Essentially, we have two main topics to deal with, do we
17	not, interrogatories and request for documents. All right.
18	And as to that, it's my understanding that there's been
19	certainly some recent activity in terms of production of
20	documents. Let me just go over the 18 document requests here.
21	Give me one minute.
22	(Pause in Proceedings.)
23	MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor, if you have a moment?
24	(Pause in Proceedings.)
25	THE COURT: All right. In terms of the document

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requests, the documents are a total of 18 document requests in the same document following the request for interrogatories.

And I'm not sure if I understand what the specific objections are to these 18.

First of all, Mr. Conway, the Government has contended there's been a lack of production and I know that apparently as of yesterday there was a very significant production, but it's contended here in its reply, the Government noted that two weeks after the initial petition was filed, 13,733 documents were produced including 11,637 e-mails, and then we now apparently have another production of 450,000 pages and 58,000 in documents yesterday. So I'm not sure where we are on this document production but it's obviously increased in the shadow of this proceeding. So tell me what objections you have to the document requests.

MR. CONWAY: You are correct, Your Honor. After we -- the petition was filed, we've had a number of conversations with Government counsel, and we understand their concerns about the approaches we used in our methodology, and we have decided to use their methodology. We were using manual approaches. They wanted electronic approaches. They wanted search terms. We had four or five custodians. They wanted 23 custodians. We used 30.

So for that reason we wound up running computer searches and we wound up getting over 3 million hits, which we have now

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reduced down to the 450,000 pages by using search terms, which the Government asked us to do. We asked the Government for search terms. They won't give us search terms, so we developed our own search terms.

THE COURT: Was that the reason for the six-month delay in terms of search terms?

MR. CONWAY: That's part of it, Your Honor.

THE COURT: From January to July of this year?

MR. CONWAY: That's part of it, yes. Part of it was formatting, and that was our fault. When we formatted these documents originally, we formatted them in a way that the Government couldn't use them. We formatted them the way that we normally format them. The Government wanted them formatted in a different way.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. CONWAY: And so we then went back and reformatted them several times and provided them to the Government at the end of the year and asked the Government to let us know if the format was correct. We didn't hear from the Government on that for seven months.

what happened was, in July, late July, we get an e-mail from Mr. Vaccarella saying they'd filed this petition. So we then talked to the Government about the petition, talked about what their concerns are, what they wanted, and then we went ahead and did it their way, not our way.

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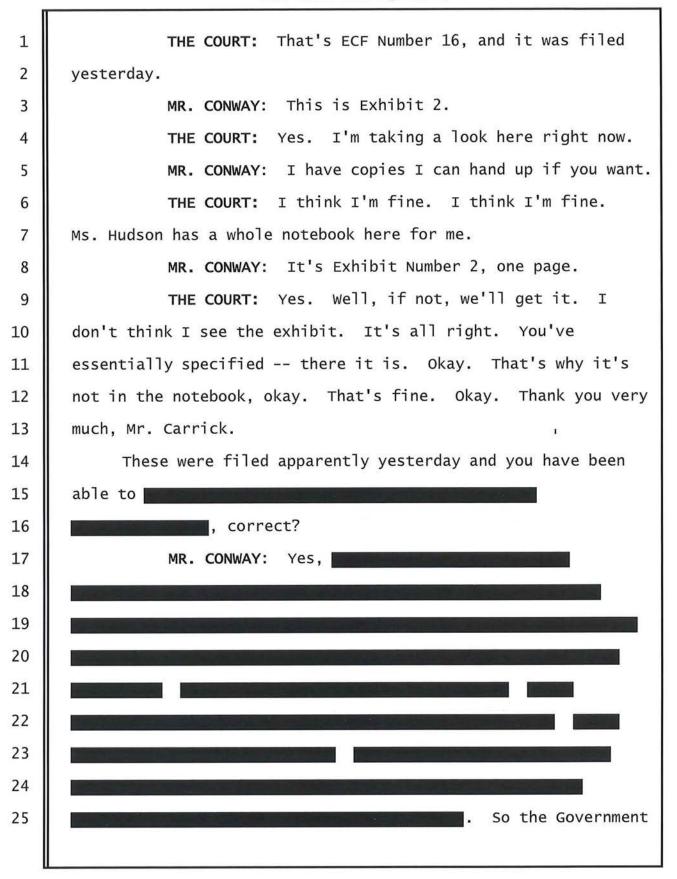
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THE COURT: Well, I think -- I suggest that, counsel, one of the ways we'll deal with any six-month delays henceforth is that Government counsel and defense counsel will submit a status report every 30 days to the Court and that makes everybody have it in their diary so it doesn't get lost, you know. We all know, you know, something gets off diary and it's buried, whether it's in the private sector or the government sector, when it gets off diary it just disappears until somebody shakes the tree and says what happened. Obviously there was a six-month delay and I think the way to avoid that is that the order of the Court will reflect a 30-day status report each time and we'll just plow through this. MR. CONWAY: And we're fine with that, Your Honor. Government counsel has talked about the fact that we haven't disclosed the Carahsoft employees who worked on this program. THE COURT: As limited and defined now as we've just --MR. CONWAY: Yes. THE COURT: Yes. MR. CONWAY: We have, in fact, done that and we submitted to the Court yesterday an Exhibit 2, which your court clerk has, which is a list of all the employees involved. THE COURT: Right. MR. CONWAY: It's one page.



1	says we haven't given them this. We have.
2	THE COURT: Well, you've given it to them in the last
3	24 hours.
4	MR. CONWAY: No, we gave it to them on Friday. We
5	gave it to you yesterday.
6	THE COURT: All right. Well, Friday, and yesterday
7	was Monday. Okay. We're going to try to break this pattern of
8	document production in the shadow of court action. But it
9	appears you do have that information now, correct,
10	Mr. Asiyanbi? Is that correct?
11	MR. ASIYANBI: We do, Your Honor, but this is
12	information we've been asking for since June of 2022.
13	THE COURT: I understand. Well, we had a six- or
14	seven-month delay there from January of 2023 to July of 2023
15	and there was no activity of any kind.
16	MR. ASIYANBI: There is no activity from Carahsoft.
17	We've been trying to investigate this case and they've stalled
18	our investigation because they've refused to provide documents.
19	THE COURT: Well, I understand. I'm not going to
20	assess blame one way or the other.
21	MR. ASIYANBI: Understood.
22	THE COURT: From their point of view they asked for
23	search terms and then you didn't get back to them for six
24	months, but that's
25	MR. ASIYANBI: That's Your Honor, Mr. Conway is

shading the truth and the accuracy of what occurred in this 1 instance. In a normal course of investig --2 THE COURT: I'm not going to litigate that. 3 I understand. MR. ASIYANBI: 4 5 THE COURT: I really don't care. I'm not casting blame on anyone. That's why we're going to have 30-day status 6 reports. I'm not going to rely upon the Government in terms of 7 your schedule. You'll be on my schedule or the Court schedule 8 and Carahsoft will be on the Court schedule and we'll have 9 30-day status reports so this six-month time lapse won't happen 10 11 again. And that's fine. I'm not casting aspersions either way. Either I'll do it or very likely we're going to have a 12 magistrate judge assigned to this matter in terms of monitoring 13 the compliance with the CIDs as we proceed forward. That would 14 15 be agreeable to the Government, correct? 16 MR. ASIYANBI: I think so, Your Honor. THE COURT: Mr. Conway, that would be agreeable to 17 18 you, would it not? 19 MR. CONWAY: It is, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: Okay. I'm not going to reassign the case 21 to another magistrate judge. I've got the case in terms of 22 this is a bench trial but in terms of monitoring this, I think 23 it would be constructive we have 30-day status reports and a 24 magistrate judge will be assigned to deal with any discovery 25 issues going with compliance with this False Claims Act

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1	inquiry. So that would be the best way to handle it seems to
2	me.
3	MR. ASIYANBI: Can I make one modification to the
4	scope conversation we were having earlier?
5	THE COURT: Sure. Sure.
6	MR. ASIYANBI: I think Mr. Conway suggested that the
7	scope of the CID relates to
8	one of the key contracting vehicles that the
9	uses
10	THE COURT: Yes.
11	MR. ASIYANBI: to purchase this sort of
12	
13	THE COURT: Right.
14	MR. ASIYANBI: In fact, the CID
15	. The CID covers the purchases by
16	. That's the limited principle within the CID.
17	THE COURT: Okay.
18	MR. ASIYANBI: Now, most of the purchases
19	THE COURT: He's correct about the program involved,
20	though, correct?
21	MR. ASIYANBI: Right. He's correct about the program
22	involved.
23	THE COURT: All right.
24	MR. ASIYANBI: So most of the purchases occurs
25	through I don't know the percentage, Your Honor. It may

1	be around 90 percent or 80 percent, but there's some purchases
2	that occurs through another vehicle called
3	
4	so long as it's
5	is the one purchasing it is within the scope of the CID
6	whether
7	THE COURT: I understand. As long as it stays
8	limited to the particular program.
9	MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor. As long as it stays
10	limited to the purchaser, in this instance the
11	•
12	THE COURT: Okay. You agree with that, Mr. Conway?
13	MR. CONWAY: I agree that the CID is limited to,
14	Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: That's fine.
16	MR. ASIYANBI: Sorry. Your Honor, we just said two
17	different things.
18	THE COURT: You agree Mr. Conway, this isn't
19	complicated. The Government can file a CID Mr. Conway, for
20	one second in terms of looking at the Government can file
21	a CID tomorrow morning and they can adjust their request. So
22	my point is to get this thing moving. In terms of trying to
23	parse the definitions, it's not complicated. The Government
24	can indicate what the CID says and if necessary they amend it
25	and issue another CID. So I think the way to move on it is to
- 1	

understand that what the terms mean and you've aptly noted the 1 product that's involved and we stayed focused upon that, but I 2 understand what the Government counsel's saying and to the 3 extent you think that's not included in the CID, they can just 4 modify it and amend it. 5 MR. CONWAY: I don't think it's included in the --6 THE COURT: Then it now is. Just file a CID and 7 modify it. It's as simple as that. It's certainly relevant. 8 I understand what the nature of this inquiry is. This is an 9 inquiry about plain and simple, correct? 10 MR. CONWAY: That's what I understand. 11 THE COURT: That's what it is. 12 13 14 15 16 17 That's the inquiry. So to the extent that we're trying to determine it's more 18 narrowly placed, it's not more narrowly placed. If you think 19 that's the argument, I'll just tell Government counsel to file 20 an amended CID. That's the inquiry. The inquiry has to do 21 22 clearly with respect to account representatives, either with Carahsoft Technology Corp. or any involvement with other 23 24 companies in terms of an management, okay? That's 25 where we are on it.

1	And to the extent that you're disagreeing upon the term
2	of the scope, I understand what the scope is and, if
3	necessary, the Government counsel can just file an amended CID
4	under the False Claims Act. But I think that we're clear what
5	this case is and is not about. I've already noted that it
6	doesn't mean you start trashing through all the
7	
8	
9	that you have noted
10	is what the inquiry is about. In a nutshell, that's what the
11	inquiry is about.
12	MR. CONWAY: Okay. So as I understand it now, it's
13	plus plus ?
14	MR. ASIYANBI: It's purchases by the
15	no matter which vehicle they use to purchase it.
16	MR. CONWAY: Is that or other things?
17	MR. ASIYANBI: Well,
18	MR. CONWAY: ?
19	MR. ASIYANBI: Any purchasing vehicle that the
20	used is within scope of the CID.
21	MR. CONWAY: All right. Is that what the Court wants
22	us to comply with?
23	THE COURT: Yes.
24	MR. CONWAY: Understood.
25	THE COURT: The Government has a right to do that

under the False Claims Act. And I understand what the nature 1 of it is, so if that's it, we'll have language to be suggested 2 there to include that. I mean, I'm going to give you time to 3 comply with all this, but that's what's involved, yes. 4 MR. CONWAY: My only concern is that expands the 5 scope of the CID. 6 7 THE COURT: It may. 8 MR. CONWAY: It does. THE COURT: I'm not going to make a finding one way 9 10 or the other. MR. CONWAY: Just that means we're going to need more 11 12 time is what I'm trying to say. THE COURT: That's fine. That's fine. I mean, I'm 13 not so concerned with the time. I'm concerned with -- I don't 14 want to say wasting the resources of the court. It's very 15 16 clear to me what this case is about when you break it down. It 17 is very simple. It is a 18 19 20 I understand what it's about. 21 22 23 So to the extent that there's a modification of that, you 24 25 can take the appropriate steps, Mr. Asiyanbi, in terms of the

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commercial litigation branch. You're very experienced in this. You can modify the CID, and that will be so modified and that is the scope of the CID. I'm not going to dictate to the Government what the scope of their CID should be. The issue becomes the matter of reasonable time for you to comply.

MR. CONWAY: Right. My only point, Your Honor, it's one you've made is, I just want to understand what the scope of the CID is. If it's the things Mr. Asiyanbi says, then send me your revised CID and tell me that.

MR. ASIYANBI: The scope I'm describing today is already in the CID. It's not new. And we've, again, described it to counsel a number of times in conversations like this.

THE COURT: Well, the way to deal with that is to submit a letter to the Court by tomorrow noting exactly what the scope is, and the Government has every right to indicate what the scope is. Defense counsel has every right to note whether it's overly broad or burdensome, and we'll deal with it accordingly. And then defense counsel has every right to ask for more time on this. I'm not assessing blame as to why there was a delay from six months January to July of this year. It is what it is, but we're going to move forward with it. That's why we're going to have status reports every 30 days.

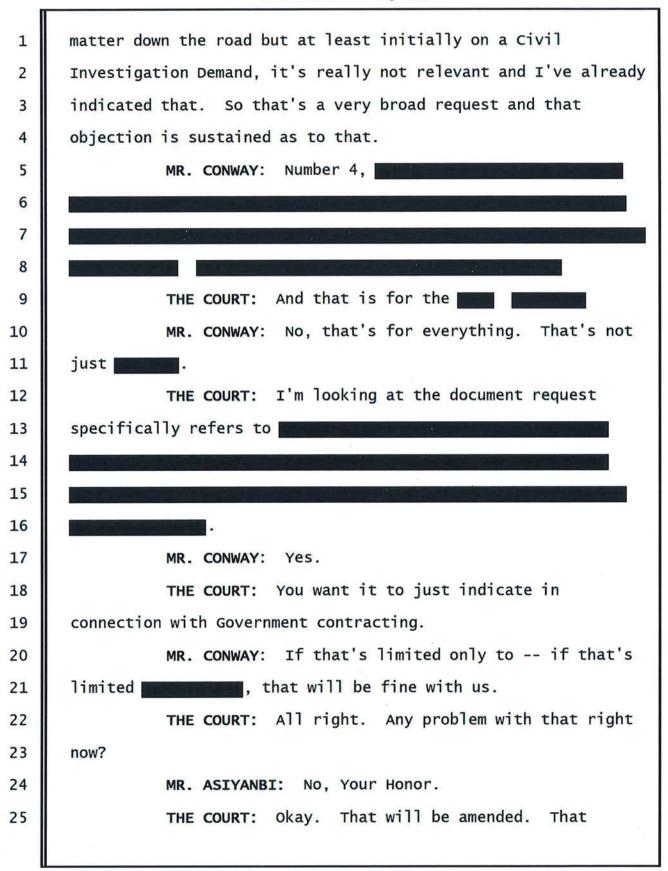
So where are we, then, with the interrogatories? I've said you have 30 days until Friday, November the 17th. Does that still work for you, Mr. Conway?

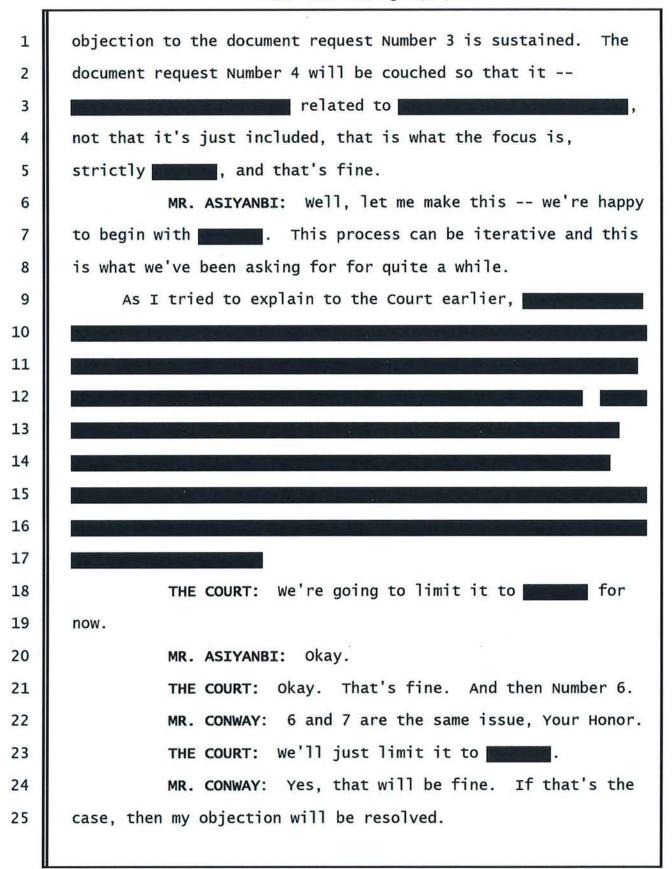
MR. CONWAY: Well, I agree we need to get a letter 1 2 from Government counsel to the Court tomorrow specifying the 3 exact scope so that we understand. THE COURT: That's fine. 4 MR. CONWAY: And I may need a little more time on the 5 interrogatories if the scope expands. 6 THE COURT: That's fine. I mean, quite frankly, you 7 can have until -- I guess you can have until Friday, December 8 9 the 1st if you want. I don't care. That'd be fine. Whatever 10 you need. 11 MR. CONWAY: We'll look at that, Your Honor. That will be helpful if we can get the letter tomorrow from 12 13 Government counsel. THE COURT: Well, I think my sense is we probably 14 15 should have the deadline for the response to interrogatories be Friday, December the 1st. I believe that's a Friday, is it 16 17 not, Russell? December 1st is a Friday. Friday, December 1st. MR. CONWAY: Fine, Your Honor. Thank you. 18 THE COURT: So that's fine. So we've got the 19 20 interrogatories resolved. We'll clarify the scope with respect to the request for documents. There's obviously been extensive 21 production recently. And how much more time do you need on 22 23 that? MR. CONWAY: Well, I have -- as I've noted in my 24

papers, I have concerns with some of the Government's requests.

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1	THE COURT: Okay. All right. We can go through							
2	them. Let's go through them.							
3	MR. CONWAY: I can.							
4	THE COURT: Among the 18, tell me which ones you have							
5	a concern about.							
6	MR. ASIYANBI: Are you talking about the proposed							
7	order or the request for documents?							
8	MR. CONWAY: I'm talking about your document requests							
9	and my concern in my response to your petition.							
10	THE COURT: Yeah, just why don't you just address the							
11	Court. What are your concerns as to the document requests of							
12	the 18?							
13	MR. CONWAY: They are Number 3, Number 4, Number 6,							
14	and Number 7.							
15	THE COURT: Okay. Of the 18, there's a concern as to							
16	four of them.							
17	MR. CONWAY: 4, 3, 6, and 7, yes.							
18	THE COURT: Now 3, documents sufficient to show your							
19	, that objection							
20	is sustained.							
21	MR. CONWAY: Okay.							
22	THE COURT: We're not going down that path from the							
23	Government counsel. It's as simple as that. The							
24	is not relevant to the matter of the							
25	inquiry on at this point in time. It may be a							



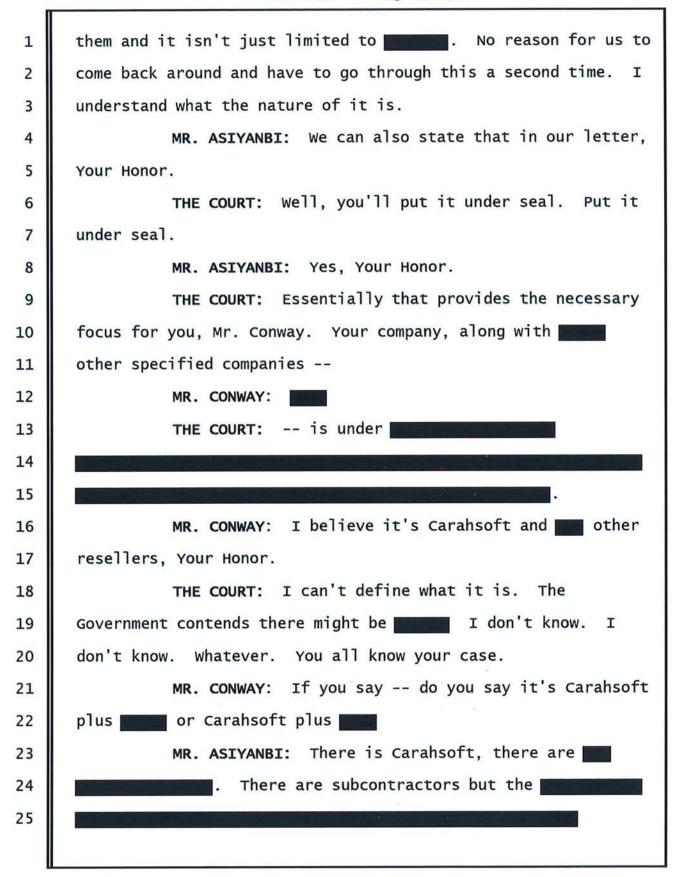


1	THE COURT: All right. That's fine.						
2	MR. ASIYANBI: Can I						
3	THE COURT: And I've got this tagged here. If you						
4	want me to tag this, I'll put a paperclip on it.						
5	MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor, can I respond to 6 and 7						
6	very quickly?						
7	THE COURT: Sure. Sure.						
8	MR. ASIYANBI: I think limiting 6 and 7 to						
9	would do a disservice to the Government's investigation because						
10	I think some of the documents we need for this investigation						
11	relates to						
12	THE COURT: Right.						
13	MR. ASIYANBI: Those are						
14	, that's a limited principle, that relate to						
15	, that's a limited principle, and						
16	the only question is,						
17	whether that's some						
18							
19	Limiting it to only will actually cut short the						
20	investigation in a way that doesn't allow us to follow the flow						
21	of communications and be able to identify whether there's, in						
22	fact,						
23							
24	. So we need those						
25	communications that are co-occurring at the same time to be						

able to have confidence that we have understanding about the 1 facts of the case, and limiting it to which counsel is 2 trying do would prevent us from doing that. 3 THE COURT: Well, I don't know they're trying to 4 prevent you from doing it. The purpose of this is for you all 5 to get the investigation over. 6 MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor. 7 THE COURT: The purpose is to have a result. And 8 we're trying to avoid six months of dead space because it gets 9 lost in a file somewhere. So the purpose of is it to stay 10 focused so you can achieve a goal. 11 12 MR. ASIYANBI: Correct. 13 THE COURT: So the goal is not to investigate a far broader swath and have it take three years as opposed to a year 14 and four months, okay, because then it becomes overly 15 burdensome. It seems to me that to limit it to at this 16 point in time would be constructive to get information and then 17 remains to be seen whether or not you think there's additional 18 information that needs to be gained. 19 MR. ASIYANBI: The challenge -- that's a possibility, 20 Your Honor, but the challenge is that when the 21 22 23 24 25

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1	THE COURT: I think the way to cut through this is							
2	how many resellers are we talking about?							
3	MR. ASIYANBI: There are only resellers, Your							
4	Honor, just							
5	THE COURT: Total?							
6	MR. ASIYANBI: Total. And Carahsoft is							
7	THE COURT: There are more resellers involved							
8	generally but in this investigation there are just							
9	resellers.							
10	MR. ASIYANBI: including Carahsoft, so there							
11	are and Carahsoft.							
12	THE COURT: Mr. Conway, I gather that Carahsoft deals							
13	with a lot more than three resellers generally but just in this							
14	case it only involves three resellers; is that right?							
15	MR. CONWAY: That is correct, and we deal with							
16	hundreds of resellers.							
17	THE COURT: All right. Well, I mean, I'm just							
18	presuming that in the universe, apart from this type of							
19	investigation, there are far more than resellers but the							
20	focus here is upon resellers in terms of whether or not							
21	it's or any other contracts.							
22	MR. CONWAY: Well, as long as it's there are							
23	resellers.							
24	THE COURT: Okay.							
25	MR. CONWAY: Once you go beyond that there can be							

1	it can explode.						
2	MR. ASIYANBI: Your Honor, we're only concerned about						
3	resellers including Carahsoft. So other resellers,						
4	Carahsoft makes the						
5	THE COURT: You made it for or						
6	MR. ASIYANBI:						
7	, there are						
8	only resellers no matter what the vehicle is.						
9	THE COURT: Mr. Conway?						
10	MR. CONWAY: As long as it's limited to						
11	there are only resellers. Once you go beyond that						
12	limiting scope of, the number						
13	THE COURT: Forget about right now.						
14	MR. CONWAY: I'm sorry?						
15	THE COURT: This can be limited in scope to						
16	specific resellers, correct?						
17	MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor, and that's the						
18	THE COURT: That doesn't seem like that's						
19	particularly onerous. I don't know how much of the market the						
20	resellers require, Mr. Conway, but it seems very simple,						
21	the Government can specify, I know it's redacted here and we've						
22	kept the names of the resellers out of this public proceeding,						
23	but the Government can specify under seal the specific						
24	resellers as to Request 6 and 7, and it's						
25	and it's of						



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1	Carahsoft.							
2	THE COURT: Including Carahsoft. Then it can be							
3	limited in that fashion. You can do it and they can put it							
4	under seal and be so limited. So it's not just limited to							
5	as to those other resellers. It's essentially							
6	communications between your client and representatives of your							
7	client and those resellers.							
8	MR. CONWAY: If we do that, we're going to need more							
9	time because							
10	THE COURT: I'm sure you would. How much time do you							
11	want?							
12	MR. CONWAY: Well, we ran the name of the primary							
13	Company A through our system and we got 20 million hits.							
14	THE COURT: Okay.							
15	MR. CONWAY: So if we limit it to, we're there							
16	now, but if we have to go beyond <b>to</b> do resellers for other							
17	programs correct?							
18	THE COURT: Mr. Conway, you keep inquiring of the							
19	Government. It's not complicated. This is a							
20	. It							
21	doesn't involve 10, 11, 20. It involves companies.							
22	That's it. And to the extent there are communications between							
23	your client and those companies, they're entitled to							
24	have it. Carahsoft can't by itself, so it's very							
25	simple. As to the matter of the, it's not limited to							

that as to those other companies. The document Request 6 1 and 7 are appropriate, and any objection is overruled. 2 Now, we'll go over how much time you need. You'll have 3 until December 1 in terms of response to interrogatories. You 4 want to have until mid January on the document response? 5 MR. CONWAY: Mid January would be fine, once I see 6 7 the Government's letter, but mid January will be fine, yes. THE COURT: We'll make it -- what day is January 15, 8 Russell? 9 THE CLERK: That's a Monday. 10 THE COURT: Okay, Monday. Actually, I never make 11 deadlines on a Monday because it ruins people's weekends. So I 12 see Ms. Ortega nodding in agreement on that because she winds 13 up having to spend all Saturday and Sunday -- we're laughing 14 here -- working on this, as well as Mr. Vaccarella would 15 prefer. So we'll have deadlines on Fridays here so people can 16 then -- you know, my wife is reminding me to do that for 35 17 years, but that's another matter. So we'll have the deadline 18 19 be Friday the 19th. 20 THE CLERK: Yes. THE COURT: Friday, January 19th --21 MR. CONWAY: That's fine. 22 THE COURT: -- of 2024. 23 MR. CONWAY: That's fine, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: All right. Any other issues that we need 25

to address?

MR. ASIYANBI: Text messages, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Text messages, okay.

MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead.

MR. ASIYANBI: So initially, at the start of this process, we identified four custodians to start with and said provide to us text messages for those four custodians.

Mr. Conway's produced text messages for three of those custodians, not four. For the three custodians from whom he produced text messages, only one of them has any substantive contact. For the one custodian where we received some level of text messages, we received 4,000 text messages over a time period of -- over a period of time. So we don't know if that's complete but nevertheless that's substantive.

For the other two custodians, one we only received I think 237 text messages, and for a third one we received maybe 26 text messages. And for the third one, for example, the text messages were received all started after we served the CID on Carahsoft and after federal agents contacted its employees and notified them of the investigation. And counsel hasn't been able to identify text messages prior to that time period for the third custodian. He hasn't produced a full set of text messages for the second custodian and he hasn't produced any text messages for any other custodians, even though within

asking for those text messages since June of 2022. So that's 1 still outstanding as well. 2 3 THE COURT: Mr. Conway? MR. CONWAY: Yes, Your Honor. My understanding -- we 4 have produced a number of text messages. My understanding from 5 Government counsel is that they want all text messages from 6 7 four individuals, I That's my understanding of what he wants, 8 and we provided some of those. We can provide more. It's just 9 10 a question of going and getting the cell phones and digging 11 into them. THE COURT: That's fine. 12 13 MR. CONWAY: And that's what the text messages are. THE COURT: You have plenty of time until mid January 14 15 to do that, correct? 16 MR. CONWAY: Mid January will be fine. THE COURT: That's fine. Any problems with that, 17 Mr. Asiyanbi? Is that fine? 18 MR. ASTYANBI: The timeline is fine. The concern we 19 have, if he hasn't collected text messages up until now for 20 21 some of those custodians, some of those text messages may be 22 lost. So we just want to place on the record that at some point in time, at the appropriate time, if the United States 23 were to take enforcement action in this matter, we will seek --24 25 we would ask the Court to make --

THE COURT: Well, you are raising a spoliation issue 1 2 here is. That what you're saying? 3 MR. ASIYANBI: There is serious concern of 4 spoliation, Your Honor. THE COURT: Well, that's a little early in the game 5 to raise that now, I think. 6 MR. ASIYANBI: I'm sorry? 7 THE COURT: I said it's a little early in the game 8 9 here to be raising a spoliation issue now. MR. ASIYANBI: If I may explain. 10 11 THE COURT: Sure. MR. ASIYANBI: With text messages, those messages 12 13 dissipate. They just fall off the text messages, for lack of a 14 better way to put it. So as soon as you know that you may have 15 text messages that are critical to an investigation, it's 16 important for the party to take serious steps to preserve those 17 text messages. 18 THE COURT: Right. 19 MR. ASIYANBI: When those text messages are not 20 preserved, one of three things could happen. One, an employee could leave the company. That's already occurred at least with 21 three employees. And once the employee leaves the company, it 22 becomes almost impossible to collect those text messages from 23 24 them. Another thing that would happen, which happens to many of 25

us, is someone could just change the cell phone, and if you get a new cell phone after the subpoena's been issued but before the documents were collected, then some of those text messages may never be retrievable again because the cell phone has been changed.

And a third thing that can happen is, you know, because of space limitation on the device, the cell phones could just dissipate over time as they do. You know, if you look at your text messages, Your Honor, oftentimes you can't scroll too far back up because those messages are no longer present on the phone.

And so time becomes of essence and we did explain this to Mr. Conway over a year ago that time is of the essence as to those initial four custodians and time is also of the essence with any other custodian who might have text messages within the scope of the CID. And to our knowledge, they haven't collected text messages for those other custodians and that's why spoliation is a serious concern.

THE COURT: How many other custodians are there?

MR. ASIYANBI: Well, right now we're 30.

THE COURT: 30 custodians of text messages.

MR. ASIYANBI: Well, it may be less than 30 that have text messages. We know we have 30 for documents.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. ASIYANBI: And in the course of an investigation

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1	of this size, counsel would actually talk to those employees,							
2	people who are still with the company to figure out which one							
3	of them communicated by text and							
4	THE COURT: What is the request we're dealing with?							
5	Is this in the context of an interrogatory or request for							
6	production of documents? What is the context of your inquiry							
7	in terms of the text messages?							
8	MR. ASIYANBI: It's in the context of request for							
9	documents, and we know this because we know that a lot of the							
10	employees do talk by text messages about the subject of our							
11	investigation.							
12	THE COURT: And specifically, which one of the 18							
13	request for documents addresses text messages?							
14	MR. ASIYANBI: It's all of the them, Your Honor. So							
15	you can look at the definitions section of documents or							
16	communications.							
17	THE COURT: Well, I understand, then, to the extent							
18	that you're focusing upon certain employees or account							
19	representatives, to the extent that you the definition A,							
20	communication is used in the broadest sense permitted by Rule							
21	26(b), 34(a), and 45(e) and means any transmission or exchange							
22	of information orally or in writing. That would include text							
23	messages. That's your point.							
24	MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor, as does Number 3 as							

well, definition of documents.

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THE COURT: Right. Well, that's fine. Mr. Conway and Ms. Ortega may need more time on that, but I think at least for now have that include text messages with those individuals and that will be due by Friday, January 19th as well.

MR. ASIYANBI: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Any other issues from the point of view of the Government?

MR. ASIYANBI: Just briefly regarding the documents. Part of the challenges we've had over the past couple of months is making sure that the process that Carahsoft is using to, one, collect documents and to process those documents reflect the process that's common in the practice in the industry, that's just reliable, that's sensible, and that's likely to capture all of the documents necessary for -- to respond to the CID. And up until now, we haven't received any description that gives us comfort. In fact, all of the explanation we've gotten so far hasn't given us any comfort that the process is adequate to respond. Initially --

THE COURT: I'm not sure if you understand -- you are saying there aren't Bates stamp numbers to these documents?

MR. ASIYANBI: No, no, no. It's not that, Your Honor. It's, you know, initially, when we asked for search terms for the documents, counsel said they were privileged and wasn't going to produce them to us, and then we asked to describe the process for collecting and processing documents,

and he pointed us to a passage in his response pleading to this Court. We explained that that passage doesn't adequately describe a process for collecting and processing.

Let me give the Court an example. When you collect e-mails, you don't just go into your e-mail file and type in words. You actually go in the back end of those e-mails and you collect all of the e-mails and then you search through it through a process that's more technical than I have capacity for. And that's the process we described at the outset and said, let's talk about this, you tell us what you're doing, if we have concerns, we'll let you know.

Counsel hasn't been able to provide that to us before the petition, he still hasn't provided it after the petition, and that's another sticking point between the two of us, that there isn't a process that's designed to fully respond to the CID and what we anticipate is going to happen is January is going to come, he's going to produce, I anticipate, tons of documents to us and yet those tons of documents aren't going to fully respond to the CID because they're not designed to respond fully to the CID. So the process matters just as much as the volume does.

THE COURT: Well, I guess the first step is, are you dictating the process to be undertaken?

MR. ASIYANBI: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: So what process do you want to be

undertaken? 1 MR. ASIYANBI: In the initial instance we said, you 2 tell us what process you want to use, and if we have concerns, 3 we'll tell you what our concerns are. We are agnostic as to 4 the process. All we're saying is that --5 THE COURT: Well, stop. Wait a minute. If you don't 6 like it you come to the Court. The Government doesn't make all 7 the decisions here, okay? The Court will make the ultimate 8 decision. That's why this matter is going to be assigned to a 9 10 magistrate judge. MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: Okay. So you don't dictate how it's 12 going to work. The magistrate judge will make a ruling as to 13 how it's going to work. 14 15 MR. ASIYANBI: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. 16 MR. ASIYANBI: The last thing I'll say about that, I 17 have no objection whatsoever to what Your Honor said. 18 19 THE COURT: Okay. MR. ASIYANBI: That makes a lot of sense to me. 20 only reason I come back to this question of process is if you 21 spend the time and resources and don't do it the right way the 22 first time around, then it takes more time and resources for 23 everyone involved, both the Government and the other side. And 24

this is why oftentime both sides negotiate these things.

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THE COURT: Well, it seems to me, I thought for the Court to dictate the process at this point in time, defense counsel understands what their obligations are and they'll act accordingly. In terms of your concern what the process is, the defense counsel, Blank Rome is a very reputable law firm, they've been through massive ESI cases before and massive document cases in terms of how they catalog and what they do. You can determine what that process is.

At some point in time if you think it's deficient, you just need to notify the Court that you need to have a hearing on this because you think it's deficient. You really can't prove a negative. You just have to wait and see what the process is.

Mr. Conway, do you want to be heard on this? I'm not really sure what the objection is by the Government.

MR. CONWAY: Well, neither am I, Your Honor. We outlined the process in our response to the Government that we used. The Government said they didn't like it. They thought it was not electronic enough. It wasn't technical enough. It didn't use search terms. They didn't like our process.

We talked with the Government and in order to get rid of this dispute, we said, we'll do it your way, we'll do it electronically, which is what the Government asked for. We'll use search terms. We won't use four custodians, we'll use 30 custodians. We gave you the list of those custodians and we'll

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do all that. That yielded over 3 million hits. We then applied search terms, that came down to 450,000 pages of documents, just like the Government asked for. I'm not sure what else we could have done beyond what the Government says. There's no requirement to the CID as to the process we are to use here. There's no stipulation, there's no requirement.

THE COURT: That's correct.

MR. CONWAY: So we use the best process we had, the Government didn't like it, and that's the source of most of the contention here, the Government doesn't like what we're doing.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. CONWAY: So we've rolled over to help the Government out.

THE COURT: The Government hasn't defined what they want to have done, so that suffices.

MR. CONWAY: Right.

THE COURT: And if an issue is raised up later, the Government can raise it and either it will be sustained or it will be overruled. It's as simple as that. If you have a specific suggestion, they can make it, but it's not up to the Government to dictate what process is used. It's up to the Government to issue a Civil Investigative Demand and seek compliance with it with reasonable deadlines, but I don't think there's really an issue on the text messages at this point in time. Any other issues from the Government?

MR. ASIYANBI: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Conway, any other issues from your point of view?

MR. CONWAY: No, Your Honor. We just want to get the Government's letter tomorrow so we can see.

THE COURT: Okay, that's fine. All right. With that, I think we'll get a letter order out by tomorrow at the end of the day. We'll get a letter order out tomorrow sort of memorializing this as well as for the reasons set forth here on the record, and the deadlines will be established in terms of production for December 1 as to interrogatories and January 15 as to document production.

I will tell you that we'll definitely have this matter be assigned to a magistrate judge in terms of status reports every 30 days to keep this matter on track, and if there are issues to be raised, either here or on a Zoom conference or whatever in terms of the cost to the litigants, we can do it accordingly because it's a civil case, but I'll make sure that there's a magistrate judge available and we'll have 30-day status reports so we don't have any six months of dead space here. And I think that's the way to go and it would provide appropriate monitoring of this case at this point in time.

So there being nothing else further from Government or defense counsel, thank you all very much, and this court stands adjourned for the day. Thank you.

1	MR. ASIYANBI: Thank you, Your Honor.							
2	MR. CONWAY: Thank you, Your Honor.							
3	(The proceedings concluded at 3:48 p.m.)							
4	CERTIFICATE OF OFFICIAL REPORTER							
5	I, Amanda L. Longmore, Registered Professional Reporter and Federal Certified Realtime Reporter, in and for the United							
6	States District Court for the District of Maryland, do hereby certify, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 753, that the foregoing is a							
7	true and correct transcript of the stenographically-reported proceedings held in the above-entitled matter and that the							
8	transcript page format is in conformance with the regulations of the Judicial Conference of the United States.							
9	Dated this 19th day of October 2023							
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